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Defense Contract Management Agency

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Software Contract Administration Service Process Guidebook



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Conference
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Agenda

- Introduction
- Link to Policy
- Guidebook Purpose
- Guidebook Architecture
- Chapter 4 (Risk Management)
- Chapter 5 (Supplier Software Development Measurement)
- Summary

Introduction

- DCMA was established on March 27, 2000, with Major General Timothy P. Malishenko as director
- The new Agency was formerly the Defense Contract Management Command (DCMC), which was a major subordinate command of the Defense Logistics Agency (DLA)
- DCMA operates under the direction and authority of the Under Secretary of Defense (Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics)

Introduction

- DCMA is responsible for managing contracts with the thousands of suppliers who deliver goods and services to the DoD
- The new agency also is chartered to streamline and standardize the contracting process as part of Defense acquisition reform
- The DCMA provides direct service on DoD contracts through approximately 67 Contract Management Offices (CMOs) that are located throughout the country

Introduction

One major responsibility of a CMO is to provide the DoD acquisition community with the information that is needed to make the right decisions on ...

- *Cost*
- *Delivery schedule*
- *Performance of products*

... that are developed under contract.

[Link to Policy](#)

- **Shift in how we do business**
 - Integration of surveillance with Risk management into a Risk Handling Plan
- **New Supplier Risk Management policy**
 - Risk Assessment and Management Process(RAMP)
 - Automated tool for collection of Supplier Key Process risk ratings
 - Software Contract Administration Services is one of 18 areas that will be required for RAMP input

Link to Policy

- **Identify Supplier Key Processes**
- **Determine if Key Processes are:**
 - High
 - Moderate
 - Low
- **Focus will be on High and Moderate**
- **SEI SW-CMM KPAs**

Guidebook Purpose

- **DCMA conducted performance reviews of all Contract Management Offices**
- **One of the areas that need improvement is software measurement**
 - Why is measurement important
 - Understanding Supplier measures
 - How to analyze and prioritize
 - Understanding the issues that lead to measures

Guidebook Purpose

- Feedback from performance evaluations reinforced the need for a guidebook on how to do activities identified in the Agency's One Book
- This feedback accelerated the development of the guidebook
- Measurement will need to be understood in order to accurately identify and analyze risk as described in Supplier Risk Management

Guidebook Purpose

- One Book is the policy - “what to do”
- Guidebook provides - “how to do” along with examples, links, and relevant information
- Guidebook will be updated based on need
- Process for change to Guidebook is not as rigid as One Book changes
- Philosophy shift to Supplier Risk Management
- DCMA piloting CMM Based Insight Process

Guidebook Architecture

- **Currently in Draft**
- **13 Chapters**
- **9 Appendices**
- **Various examples**
- **Use of hypertext and hyperlinks**
- **Used SEIs process for guidebook development**
- **Development team skill mix**

Guidebook Architecture - Chapters

Executive Summary

1 - How to use

2 - Software CAS Intro

3 - Early CAS

4 - **Risk Management**

5 - **Supplier Software Development Measurement**

6 - Software Professional Development Program

7 - Software Performance Maturity Model

8 - Automated Test Equipment

Guidebook Architecture - Chapters (Cont.)

- 9 - Customer Interface
- 10 - Software Standards
- 11 - Capability Maturity Model Based Insight
- 12 - Software Capability Evaluations
- 13 - Software Professional Estimating & Collection System

Guidebook Architecture - Other

- References, Acknowledgements, Comment Form

Guidebook Architecture - Appendix

- A - Acronyms
- B - Contract Review Checklist Examples
- C - Memorandum of Agreement, Memorandum of Understanding, Supporting Subcontractor Administration Delegation examples (In Development)
- D - Process & Product Evaluation Examples
- E - Informal/Formal Review Examples (In Development)

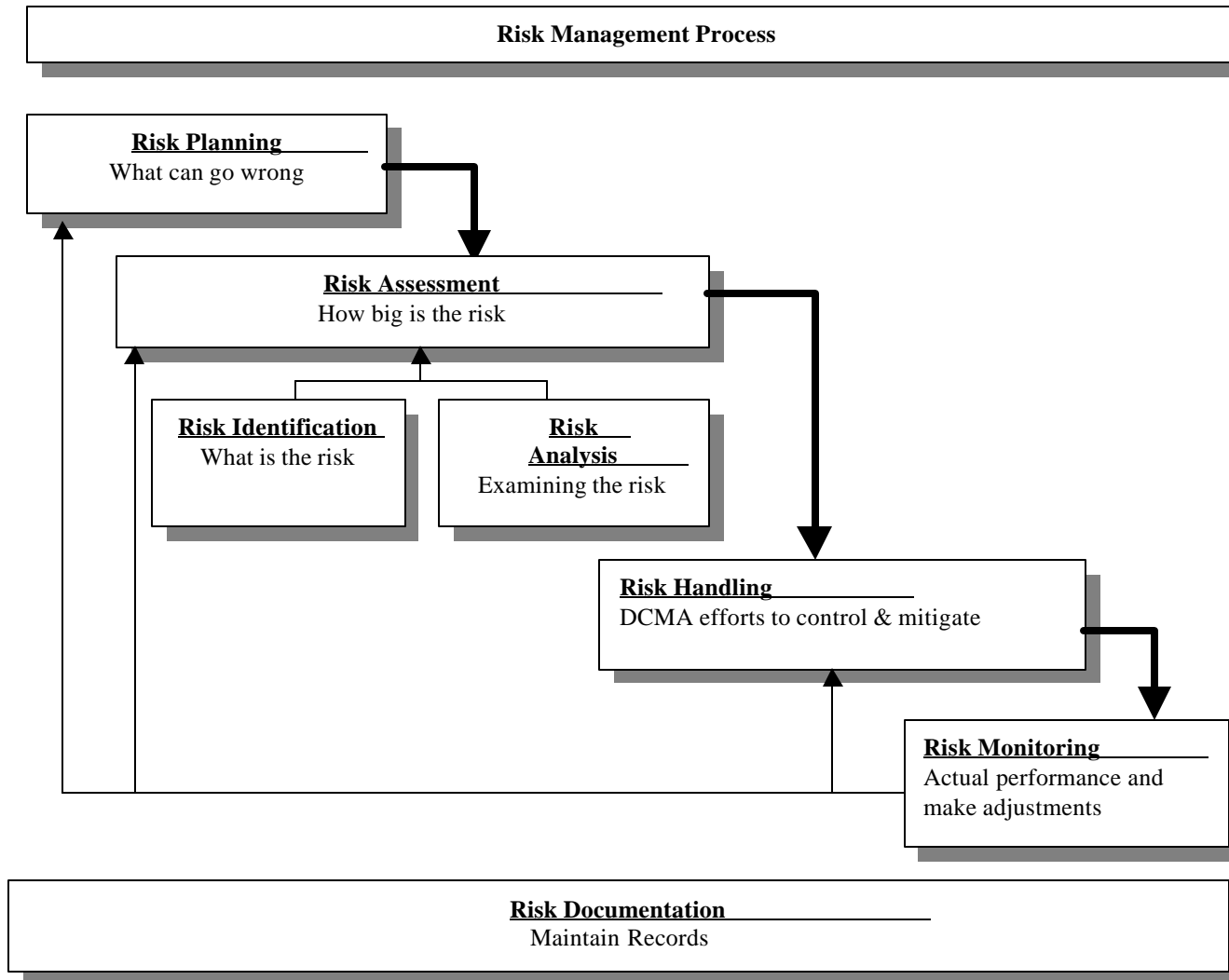
Guidebook Architecture - Appendix (Cont.)

- F - Risk Assessment Tool
- G - Risk Handling Plan Examples (In Development)
- H - Supplier Software Development Documentation Checklist (In Development)
- I - Supplier Development Like-Cycle Models

Chapter 4 (Risk Management)

- **Describes activities related to Supplier Risk Management as described within DCMA policy**
- **Contains detail information on the five components of Risk Management**
 - Planning
 - Assessment
 - Identification and Analysis
 - Handling
 - Monitoring
 - Documentation

Risk Management



Chapter 5 (Supplier Software Development Measurement)

- Describes the activities related to the measurement of supplier's software development
- Provides information on:
 - *Importance of Software Measurement*
 - Dependency on software greater than ever
 - Measurement is the key element of successful management not only in software development, but also in all engineering disciplines

- ***Establishing a Measurement Process***
 - Keep it simple
 - Ensure that it is flexible
 - Ensure there is enough information available, so that objective decision making can be achieved
 - Could be part of the Risk Handling Plan
 - Couple with Supplier's measurement process
 - Participate in Supplier's IPT

– *Measurements*

- Based on identified Supplier's Key Process Areas
- Focus on High and Moderate risk levels
- Impacts on Cost, Schedule, and Technical Performance
- Other measures will provide insight based on issues identified
- PSM methodology supports DCMA's Supplier Risk Management philosophy for Software CAS

– *Measurements (Cont.)*

- Guidebook uses Earned Value example as described in PSM
- the ISSUE is Resource and Cost, so the CATEGORY is Financial Performance, which means the MEASURES are Earned Value and Cost
- Plan to include in Guidebook:
 - ⇒ Schedule and Progress Issue examples
 - ⇒ Development Performance examples

- ***Integrated Product Teams (IPTs)***
 - Why should DCMA Software Personnel participate on Supplier IPTs
 - Describes how involved in IPTs provides close working relationship with supplier and external customer (Program Office)
 - Describes how IPTs are involved with software measurement - one focus is setting goals and objectives

- ***Integrated Product Teams (IPTs)***
 - When measures provide meaningful indicators, IPTs can clearly understand their PROGRESS and better allocate resources for identified RISKS and the remaining tasks
 - Identification of risk are responsibility of IPTs
 - Guidebook also provides links to various documents on guidelines for IPTs

– *Risk Handling Plan*

- DCMA Software Personnel are required to develop a Risk Handling Plan
- Plan is the strategy of their effort related to the identified risk
- Prioritize identified high, moderate, and low risk areas as indicated in the Software CAS Risk Matrix
- Objective of prioritizing risks is to identify which risks should be handled first

– *Risk Handling Plan (Cont.)*

- When prioritizing risks, the probability of occurrence and potential consequence should the risk be realized must be considered
- Software professional should plan their activities and adjust their work effort to reflect the process risk rating
- Contains other information such as: points of contacts, records and file locations, risk matrix and supporting rationale, risk-handling techniques, schedule of activities, etc
- Customer Memorandum of Agreement (MOA)

– *Measurement Process Examples*

- There are various ways to establish a measurement process. Every project is different and this is due to:
 - ⇒ CMO limitations
 - ⇒ MOA
 - ⇒ Software personnel capability
 - ⇒ Program office structure
- Guidebook contains some various types of measurement methodologies, there are others
- Attempt to provided some examples that DCMA software personnel could use in the day-to-day activities

– *Measurement Process Examples (cont.)*

■ **Practical Software Measurement (PSM)**

- ⇒ Developed by Government & Industry
- ⇒ Based on actual software projects
- ⇒ Focus is on Issues, Categories, Measures (ICM)
- ⇒ PSM process good fit with RAMP



■ **Software Program Managers Network (SPMN)**

- ⇒ Developed 16 critical software practices
- ⇒ Based on actual software projects
- ⇒ Good starting point for measurement



■ **Plan to include others in future revisions**

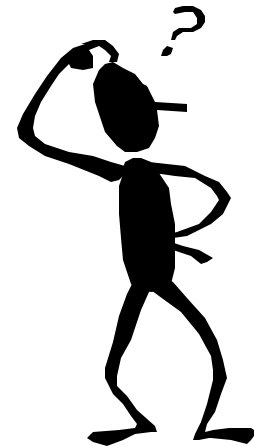
- ⇒ ASMO, STSC, SEI, others

Summary

- **New Agency**
- **How the guidebook is Linked to Policy**
- **Guidebook Purpose and value**
- **Guidebook Architecture**
- **Risk Management**
- **Supplier Software Development Measurement**

Questions

Comments



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